### IT ALL ADDS UP WITH HEALTHY lifestyle

A healthier you is closer than you think. Little adjustments within your everyday routine like choosing to walk to nearby locations, picking wholegrain options at lunch or turning in just a few minutes earlier each night, can all add up to great health benefits.

And the Apawallet is here to accompany you through it all! Set personal goals, track your progress and notice how you start feeling better with every health goal achieved. Take part in fun challenges and earn health rewards too! Let Apawallet celebrate all your wins on your journey to achieving overall health and wealth, no matter how big or small.

### ENJOY THE PERKS OF A HEALTHIER LIFE

Good health alone is its own reward. But if you need a little motivation to make healthier choices, or want recognition for your healthy actions, reigister now to start earning rewards!

Apa wallet participants who have completed their first Health Plan consultation will receive shekki coins worthy to buy healthy foods for Ap wallet shop. Register for Apwallet aand redeem these Healthpoints within 12 months of your first Health Plan consultation. Terms and conditions apply.

#### **Health Advisory**

You are strongly encouraged to exercise discretion when embarking on higher intensity physical activities. Please complete the health declaration based on your capacity and ensure you are in good fitness condition before attempting to go extreme. If you have an existing heart condition or any other illness and/or injury, please consult a doctor prior to your participation.

### **Health Conditions**

Home

Earn and run



# **Recommended Dietary Allowances**

The Recommended Dietary Allowances (RDA) refer to the recommended daily levels of nutrients to meet the needs of nearly all healthy individuals in a particular age and gender group



Recommended Dietary Allowances for Normal Healthy Persons in Singapore (Children & Adolescents)

Age Group	Height	Weigh t	Iron	Vit A (retino I) equiv.	Vit D	Thiami n	Ribofl avin	Niacin Equiv
	(a)	(a)	(d),(e)	(f),(g)	(d),(h), (j)	(g)	(f)	(f),(i)
Units	cm	kg	mg	mcg	mcg	mg	mg	mg
3 - < 6 mths	-	7	7	300	10.0	0.28	0.42	4.6
6 - < 9 mths	-	8.5	7	300	10.0	0.32	0.49	5.3
9 - < 12 mths	-	9.5	7	300	10.0	0.38	0.57	6.3
1 - < 2 yrs	-	11	7	250	10.0	0.46	0.69	7.6
2 - < 3 yrs	-	13.5	7	250	10.0	0.54	0.81	8.9
3 - < 5 yrs	-	16.5	7	300	10.0	0.62	0.93	10.2
Boys								
5 - < 7 yrs	-	20.5	7	300	10.0	0.74	1.11	12.2
7 - < 10 yrs	-	27	7	400	2.5	0.84	1.26	13.9
10 - < 12 yrs	144	34.5	7	575	2.5	0.88	1.32	14.5
12 - < 14 yrs	157	44	12	725	2.5	0.96	1.44	15.8
14 - < 16 yrs	168	55.5	12	725	2.5	1.06	1.59	17.5
16 - < 18 yrs	176	64	6	750	2.5	1.14	1.71	18.8
Girls								
5 - < 7 yrs	-	20.5	7	300	10.5	0.70	1.05	11.6

7 - < 10 yrs	-	27	7	400	2.5	0.72	1.08	11.9
10 - < 12 yrs	145	36	7	575	2.5	0.78	1.17	12.9
12 - < 14 yrs	157	46.5	18	725	2.5	0.84	1.26	13.9
14 - < 16 yrs	161	52	18	725	2.5	0.86	1.29	14.2
16 - < 18 yrs	163	54	19	750	2.5	0.86	1.29	14.2

# Recommended Dietary Allowances for Normal Healthy Persons in Singapore (Children & Adolescents)

Vitamin	Vit B12	Vit B6	Ascorbic Acid	Folic Acid
Unit	mcg	mg	mg	mcg
Age Group				
0-6 mths	0.4	0.1	35	65
7-12 mths	0.5	0.3	45	80
1-2 years	0.9	0.5	35	150
3-6 years	1.1	0.6	50	200
Boys				
7-12 years	1.8	1.0	70	300
13-18 years	2.4	1.4	105	350
Girls				
7-12 years	1.8	1.0	65	300

13-18 years	2.2	1.2	80	350

# RECOMMENDED DIETARY ALLOWANCES FOR NORMAL HEALTHY PERSONS IN SINGAPORE (Adults)

			Men			Women						
									Pregnant Women		Lactating women	
Age Group	)		18 - < 30 yrs	30 - < 60 yrs	60 yrs and abo ve	18 - < 30 yrs	30 - < 60 yrs	60 yrs and abo ve	Full Acti V ities	Red uc ed Acti v ities	First 6 mth s	Afte r 6 mth s
Ht	(a)	cm	170	170	170	160	160	160	-	-	-	-
Wt	(a)	kg	63.5	63.5	63.5	54	54	54	-	-	-	-
Iron	(d), (e)	mg	8	8	8	18	18	8	27	27	9	18
Vit A (reti nol)	(f), (g)	mcg	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	1200	1200
Vit D	(d), (h), (j)	mcg	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Thia min	(g)	mg	1.18	1.16	0.98	0.84	0.86	0.80	0.11	0.08	0.2	0.2
Rib ofla vin	(f)	mg	1.77	1.74	1.47	1.26	1.29	1.20	0.17	0.12	0.30	0.30
Nia cin Equ iv.	(f), (i)	mg	19.5	19.1	16.2	13.9	14.2	13.2	1.9	1.3	3.3	3.3

# RECOMMENDED DIETARY ALLOWANCES FOR NORMAL HEALTHY PERSONS IN SINGAPORE (Adults)

	Men			Women				
Age Grou p	19-50 years	51-65 years	>65 years	19-50 years	51-65 years	>65 years	Preg nant	Lacta ting

Vit B12	mcg	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8
Vit B6	mg	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.0
Ascor bic Acid	mg	105	105	105	85	85	85	100	135
Folic Acid	mcg	400	400	400	400	400	400	600	500

Caption

# RECOMMENDED DIETARY ALLOWANCE FOR CALCIUM

Age Groups	RDA for Calcium
Infants (0 - 6 months, breast-fed)	300mg
Infants (0 - 6 months, formula-fed)	400mg
Infants (7 - less than 12 months)	400mg
Children (1 - 3 years)	500mg
Children (4 - 6 years)	600mg
Children (7 - 9 years)	700mg
Adolescents (10 - 18 years)	1,000mg
Adults (19 - 50 years)	800mg
Adults (51 years and above)	1,000mg

1,000mg

Notes:	
(a)	Energy and Protein Requirements. WHO Technical Repost Series No. 724, 1985. Kilojoules (kJ) are calculated from the relation, 1 kilocalorie = 4.18 kJ.
(b)	For infants, Net Protein Utilization (NPU) is taken as 80%. For all others, NPU is taken as 70%.
(c)	Calcium Requirements. Report of a FAO/WHO Expert Group, FAO, Rome, 1961.
(d)	Requirements of Ascorbic Acid, Vitamin D, Vitamin B12, Folate and Iron. Report of a Joint FAO/WHO Expert Group, FAO, Rome, 1970. Dietary Reference Intakes for Vitamin A, Vitamin K, Arsenic, Boron, Chromium, Copper, Iodine, Iron, Manganese, Molybdenum, Nickel, Silicon, Vanadium, and Zinc: a Report of the Panel of Micronutrients. Institute of Medicine. Food and Nutrition Board, 2001.
(e)	Values apply when 10-25% of energy in diet comes from animal foods.
(f)	Requirements of Vitamin A, Thiamin, Riboflavin and Niacin. Report of a Joint FAO/WHO Expert Group, FAO, Rome, 1965.
(g)	1 retinol equivalent = 1 mcg retinal of 6 mcg - carotene or 12 mcg biologically active carotenoids.
(h)	As cholecalciferol.

(i)	1 niacin equivalent = 1 mg available nicotinic acid or 60 mg tryptophan.
(j)	2.5mcg of Vitamin D is only applicable to Singapore, which is a tropical country and has strong sunlight exposure all year round.

## **Energy**

# Summary of Average Requirements for Energy (kcal/day) by Life Stage Group

# Infants and young children

Age	Male	Female
1 month	410	370
2 months	480	430
3 months	590	540
4 months	530	480
5 months	570	520
6 months	600	560
7 months	620	570
8 months	650	590
9 months	670	620
10 months	690	630
11 months	680	640
12 months	740	640

1 year	880	810
2 years	1080	1000
3 years	1160	1070
4 years	1310	1190
5 years	1440	1320

Based on FAO/WHO/UNU 2004 equation and median Singapore weights (Source: Anthropometric Study on Pre-school Children in Singapore, National Healthcare Group Polyclinics, 2000)

#### **Children and adolescents**

Age		Male			Female		
	Light physical	Moderate physical	Vigorous physical	Light physical	Moderate physical	Vigorous physical	
6 vears	1320	1550	1780	1210	1420	1630	
7 vears	1360	1600	1840	1280	1500	1730	
8 vears	1480	1740	2000	1380	1620	1860	
9 vears	1650	1940	2230	1500	1760	2020	
10 vears	1790	2110	2430	1620	1910	2200	
11 vears	1940	2280	2620	1760	2070	2380	
12 vears	2150	2530	2910	1900	2230	2570	
13 vears	2330	2740	3150	1960	2310	2660	
14 vears	2480	2920	3360	2010	2360	2710	
15 vears	2580	3030	3490	2030	2390	2750	
16 vears	2650	3120	3590	2040	2400	2760	
17 vears	2700	3180	3660	2040	2400	2760	
18 vears	2750	3230	3720	2050	2410	2770	

Based on FAO/WHO/UNU 2004 equation and median Singapore weights (Source: Anthropometric Study on Pre-school Children in Singapore, National Healthcare Group Polyclinics, 2000)

#### **Adults**

	Male		Female			
Age	Low	Moderate active	Very	Low	Moderate	Very
	active	Moderate active	Active	active		active
18-29 years	2280	2700	3720	1745	2070	2840
30-59 years	2185	2590	3560	1720	2035	2800
> 60 years	1885	2235	3070	1570	1865	2560

# Based on Oxford equation (Henry, 2005) and NHS 2010 mean weights

### **Pregnancy**

2ndtrimester	370
3rdtrimester	480

### (FAO/WHO/UNU 2004)

### Lactation

### (FAO/WHO/UNU 2004)

### **Examples of different activity levels:**

Category	Description
Light physical activity	<ul> <li>Individuals who spend several hours at school or in sedentary occupations</li> <li>Individuals who do not practise physical sports regularly</li> <li>Individuals who generally use motor vehicles for transportation</li> <li>Individuals who spend most leisure time in activities that require little physical effort (e.g. watching TV, reading, using computers)</li> </ul>
Moderate physical activity	<ul> <li>More strenuous than described for a light lifestyle, but not as demanding as a vigorous lifestyle as described below (e.g. individuals who work as kitchen staff or cleaners)</li> <li>Individuals who participate in regular leisure time activity, such as walking, cycling or gardening, for several hours each week</li> </ul>

Vigorous physical activity

- Individuals who walk or ride bicycles every day over long distances
- Individuals who practise sports or exercise that demand a high level of physical effort for several hours, several days of the week
- Individuals who engage in energydemanding occupations or perform energy-demanding chores for several hours each day(e.g. heavy industrial work, construction work or farming)



**Reduce Your Salt And Sugar Intake** Reduce sugar and salt intake for a healthy diet. Drink in moderation to limit empty calories.